

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED DEC 29 1976

DATE ENTERED MAY 16 1977

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

**

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN *HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS*
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

1 NAME

HISTORIC
Hebron Church
AND/OR COMMON

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER *5 mi of Bucksville off*
~~Ten miles south of Conway~~ on US 701, turn left on Bucksville-
Port Harrelson Road (SC 475) then 2½ miles (on right)

CITY, TOWN
Bucksville

VICINITY OF

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
#6

STATE
South Carolina

CODE
045

COUNTY
Horry

CODE
051

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED (exterior)	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 OWNER OF PROPERTY

NAME
South Carolina United Methodist Conference

STREET & NUMBER
1420 Lady Street

CITY, TOWN
Columbia

VICINITY OF

STATE
South Carolina

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE,
REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.
Horry County Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER
1200 Third Avenue

CITY, TOWN
Conway

STATE
South Carolina

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE
Inventory of Historic Places in South Carolina

DATE
1973

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR
SURVEY RECORDS
South Carolina Department of Archives and History

CITY, TOWN
Columbia

STATE
South Carolina

7 DESCRIPTION

CONDITION

EXCELLENT
 GOOD
 FAIR

DETERIORATED
 RUINS
 UNEXPOSED

CHECK ONE

UNALTERED
 ALTERED

CHECK ONE

ORIGINAL SITE
 MOVED DATE _____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This rectangular "meeting house form" one-story church was built ca. 1855 (sources give varying dates). The building rests on approximately fifty brick piers and is sheathed with vertical board and chamfered-edged batten siding. The gable roof is covered with tin, replacing the original wooden shakes. The entrance to the church is covered with a slightly lower, pedimented, projecting portico supported by five square, wooden columns. The ceiling of the portico is plastered and painted, an atypical feature for buildings of this period.

Two doors with two vertical panels open directly into the front of the church. The windows are 9/9 and have some of the original glass remaining. The movable exterior shutters are original.

In 1958, church school rooms were added to the rear of the church. In 1961, brick steps were added to the front of the structure.

Interior: The two front doors flank the original mahogany altar and pulpit. A communion rail composed of square balusters and newel posts surrounds the altar. Two aisles lead directly from the front to rear doors. (The rear doors were originally used by servants, but now open into the church school.) The doors are the two vertical-panel type, typical of the mid-19th Century. Plain trim with cornice surrounds the doors and windows.

The pews are divided by two main aisles and a cross aisle, which originally divided the servants' pews from the others. The pews are original and are pine with beaded trim and carved moldings.

The floors are heart pine; the walls are plaster, and the ceiling is of wood planking.

Surroundings: Included within the nominated acreage are two graveyards: the church graveyard which is located to the left of the church, and the Buck family graveyard which is located across the road from the church.

8. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES ca. 1855

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Hebron Church, thought to have been built ca. 1855 and still in service today, is a good example of mid-19th Century, rural South Carolina church architecture. According to church tradition, Hebron was built by the workers from the local mill and ship building industries which were thriving during this period and which helped to develop the area. Hebron is also considered tangible evidence of the Methodist tradition in Horry County, said to date from the 18th Century.

According to tradition, Hebron is a successor to an earlier church established ca. 1760. It is not known exactly when Hebron Church was organized, but evidence suggests that the Meeting House near the Waccamaw River, indicated on Mills Atlas of 1825, may have been Hebron. Conference records begin in 1836, list members in attendance, and record Hebron Church members as having joined the church as early as 1806.

In 1843, a committee was established "to attend to the building of a new church at or in the neighborhood of Hebron Church and also to sell the old church in the way they may deem most advisable." Sources give varying construction dates of the present church -- ca. 1848 to ca. 1855.

In 1853, the Quarterly Conference of the Waccamaw Circuit met at Hebron Church, and in 1879 the Conference for the Marion District was held there. Today Hebron continues to support the Methodist tradition in the Bucksville Community.

According to tradition, one-half of the construction cost of Hebron Church was financed by Henry Buck, who came to South Carolina from Maine ca. 1832, established a saw mill industry, and gave his name to the Bucksville area. Church history records that it was Henry Buck's mill workers and ship builders who built Hebron; on the day the church was to be raised, the mill was closed in order that all hands could be used in building the church.

(continued)

1. Conway Borough Circuit, Minutes of the Second Quarterly Conference, Socastee Church, August 19, 1843, p. 2. (Handwritten.)

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Cyclopedia of Eminent and Representative Men of the Carolinas, Vol. I.
Madison, Wisconsin: Brant and Fuller, 1892.

Davidson, Chalmers. The Last Foray. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1971.

(continuation sheet)

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 5

UTM REFERENCES

A 17 679015 3732030
ZONE EASTING NORTHING

B
ZONE EASTING NORTHING

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE CODE COUNTY CODE

STATE CODE COUNTY CODE

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

Katharine N. McNulty -- Varian Brandon (Joseph Ernest Easton Harper)

ORGANIZATION

South Carolina Department of Archives and History

DATE

11/21/75

STREET & NUMBER

P. O. Box 11,669 Capitol Station, 1430 Senate Street

TELEPHONE

(803) 758-5816

CITY OR TOWN

Columbia

STATE

South Carolina

12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION

THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:

NATIONAL

STATE

LOCAL X

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE

Charles E. Lee

TITLE

Charles E. Lee
State Historic Preservation Officer

DATE

12-6-76

FOR NPS USE ONLY

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

Chief Clerk
SUPERVISOR, OFFICE OF ARCHITECTURE AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION

DATE

5/16/77

ATTEST:
CHIEF OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DATE

5-16-77

Henry Kupper
National Register

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CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE one

The Buck family played a significant role in the development of Horry County. Included within the nominated acreage is their family graveyard. Henry Buck became widely recognized for his contributions to the area's social and economic development. He served in the South Carolina Senate from 1868 - 1870, and both his son and grandson represented Horry County in the South Carolina Senate -- William L. Buck serving from 1876 until 1880 and Henry Lee Buck from 1912 to 1920.

Architecture: Hebron Church remains virtually original. The only major alteration is the addition of church school rooms to the rear. Although its interior and exterior woodwork are simple, Hebron reflects the craftsmanship of the local builders who erected the structure and is one of the best -- if not the best -- example remaining of the work of these early craftsmen. The good condition of the exterior siding, the interior plaster walls, and the wood flooring reflect the solidity of its construction.

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CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 9 PAGE two

- Epps, Florence Theodora, ed. "Interesting Bits of History," Independent Republic of Horry, pp. 17-18. Conway, South Carolina: Horry County Historical Society, 1966.
- Kirke, Edmund [J. R. Gilmore]. Among the Pines. New York: The Tribune Association, 1862.
- Neuffer, Claude, ed. Names in South Carolina. Columbia: The State Printing Company, 1967.
- Reynolds, Emily B., and Faunt, Joan R. Biographical Directory of the Senate of the State of South Carolina. Columbia: South Carolina Archives Department, 1964.
- Staley, Bertha Paul. "Churches of Toddville, Bucksville, and Bucksport," Independent Republic Quarterly, II, No. 4 (October 1968), 9-10.
- W.P.A. South Carolina: A Guide to the Palmetto State. New York: Oxford University Press, 1941.
- Conwayborough Campmeeting. Minutes of the Fourth Quarterly Conference. November 12, 1836. (Handwritten.)
- Conway Borough Circuit. Minutes of the Second Quarterly Conference. August 19, 1843. (Handwritten.)
- Marion District. Minutes of the Quarterly Conference. January, 1879. (Handwritten.)
- South Carolina Department of Archives and History. Seventh Census, 1850, Products of Industry, Horry County, p. 611.
- South Carolina Department of Archives and History. Census of 1850, Horry District.
- Horry County Deeds, Vol. C1, p. 237.
- Visit to Hebron Church by Russell Wright, Consultant in Historic Preservation. February, 1973.

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ITEM NUMBER 9 PAGE three

Mills, Robert. Atlas to the State of South Carolina. Edited by
Lucy H. Bostick and Fant H. Thornley. Columbia, South Carolina,
1938.

Personal letter, Flossie Sarvis Morris, October 27, 1975.