United States Department of the Interior  
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places  
Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in Guidelines for Completing National Register Forms (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries.

1. Name of Property
   historic name Milldam Rice Mill and Rice Barn
   other names/site number Kinloch Plantation

2. Location
   street & number S of Georgetown off County Road 30  
   city, town Georgetown
   state South Carolina  
   code 045
   county Georgetown  
   code 043
   zip code

3. Classification
   Ownership of Property
     □ private  
     □ public-local  
     □ public-State  
     □ public-Federal  
   Category of Property
     □ building(s)  
     □ district  
     □ site  
     □ structure  
     □ object
   Number of Resources within Property
     Contributing  
     □ 2 buildings
     □ 1 sites
     □ 3 structures
     □ 6 objects
     □ 0 Total
   Noncontributing
   Name of related multiple property listing:
   Georgetown County Rice Culture, c. 1750 – c. 1910
   Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0

4. State/Federal Agency Certification
   As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination □ request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60.
   In my opinion, the property X meets □ does not meet the National Register criteria. □ See continuation sheet.

   Signature of certifying official
   State or Federal agency and bureau
   George L. Vogt, State Historic Preservation Officer, S.C. Dept. of Archives & History
   Date 8/11/88

   In my opinion, the property □ meets □ does not meet the National Register criteria. □ See continuation sheet.

   Signature of commenting or other official
   Date
   State or Federal agency and bureau

5. National Park Service Certification
   I, hereby, certify that this property is:
   X entered in the National Register.
   □ See continuation sheet.
   □ determined eligible for the National Register. □ See continuation sheet.
   □ determined not eligible for the National Register.

   □ removed from the National Register.
   □ other, (explain:)

   Signature of the Keeper
   Date of Action
This rice mill conforms to the general description under property type "Rice Processing Facilities" and property subtype "Rice Mills and Chimeys." The exterior cypress shingles on the east and west elevations were replaced c. 1970. The shingle roofing material was replaced with a standing seam metal roof at the same time. These replacements do not impair the registration of the building. A threshing machine marked "Invincible Rice Thresher," in disrepair, is extant inside the mill.

This rice barn conforms to the general description under property type "Rice Processing Facilities" and property subtype "Rice Barns." It is located sixty feet north of the rice mill.

The agricultural features, including ricefields, canals, dikes, and trunks, conform to the general description under the property type "Agricultural Features Associated With Rice Cultivation." The features at Milldam are particularly intact, the ricefields, canals, dikes (including the remnants of a dike hand-built by slaves), and trunks having been maintained in the same locations since the antebellum period.
8. Statement of Significance

Certifying official has considered the significance of this property in relation to other properties:

- [ ] nationally
- [ ] statewide
- [ ] locally

Applicable National Register Criteria


Criteria Considerations (Exceptions)

- [ ] A  [ ] B  [ ] C  [ ] D  [ ] E  [ ] F  [ ] G

Areas of Significance (enter categories from instructions)

- [ ] Agriculture
- [ ] Industry
- [ ] Architecture

Period of Significance

- c. 1750 - c. 1860

Significant Dates

Cultural Affiliation

- N/A

Significant Person

Architect/Builder

- Unknown

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

This rice mill and rice barn are significant as examples of the few known extant rice processing facilities in Georgetown County; they are significant for their association with Milldam, which was one of several productive rice plantations on the Santee River. The agricultural features are exceptionally intact examples of historic ricefields and are significant for their association with Milldam, as well as portions of eight other plantations on the river. Milldam was originally part of the large holdings of Thomas Horry, member of the South Carolina House of Representatives during the American Revolution, delegate to the conventions to ratify the United States and South Carolina constitutions, and member of the South Carolina Senate after the Revolution. At Horry's death in 1820 Milldam, along with the Bluff, Campmain, Jutland, Camp Island, Watthahan, Midland, Millbrook, and Newland, all on the Santee River, went to Horry's son Elias Horry IV. The younger Horry, who was an absentee planter living in Charleston, served as President of the South Carolina Railroad. Milldam and Jutland, at his death in 1834, went to his son William B.S. Horry. In 1860 Milldam and Jutland produced 1,035,000 pounds of rice. All the Horry plantations remained in the family until after the Civil War; in 1885 Milldam, along with Newland, was bought by Arthur M. Manigault, Jr. After S.M. Ward and Company bought the tract from Manigault in 1891, the company acquired all or portions of thirteen plantations and renamed their holdings Kinloch, after Kinloch Creek. In 1912 the company sold Kinloch to the Kinloch Gun Club, of Wilmington, Delaware. The original main house of Milldam burned in 1879 and the present house dates from the ownership of the gun club, which initiated the use of the combined plantations as a hunting club and wildlife preserve.(1)
See continuation sheet

Previous documentation on file (NPS):
☐ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
☐ previously listed in the National Register
☐ previously determined eligible by the National Register
☐ designated a National Historic Landmark
☐ recorded by Historic American Buildings
Survey # ____________________________
☐ recorded by Historic American Engineering
Record # ____________________________

Primary location of additional data:
X☐ State historic preservation office
☐ Other State agency
☐ Federal agency
☐ Local government
☐ University
☐ Other
Specify repository:
S.C. Department of Archives & History
Columbia, SC

10. Geographical Data
Acreage of property 882 acres

UTM References
A
Zone 1.7
Easting 655100
Northing 3676080

B 1.7
Zone
Easting 656100
Northing 3674080

C 1.7
Zone
Easting 655100
Northing 3673080

D 1.7
Zone
Easting 653100
Northing 3675040

Verbal Boundary Description
The boundary of the nomination is shown as the black line on the accompanying Georgetown County Tax Map, District 1, Map 1011, Parcel 6, drawn at a scale of 1"=1000'.

Boundary Justification
The nominated property includes the rice mill, rice barn, and agricultural features such as ricefields, dikes, and trunks, which are exceptionally intact examples of agricultural features illustrating the rice culture of Georgetown County.

11. Form Prepared By
name/title J. Tracy Power, National Register Historian; Sherry Piland, Architectural Historian
organization S.C. Department of Archives and History
street & number P.O. Box 11669
city or town Columbia
state South Carolina
date 15 September 1987
telephone (803) 734-8608
NOTES

The following information is the same for each of the photographs:

Name of property: Milldam Rice Mill and Rice Barn
(Georgetown County Rice Culture, c. 1750 - c. 1910 Multiple Property Submission)
Location of property: Georgetown County, South Carolina
Photographer: South Carolina Department of Archives and History Staff
Location of negative: South Carolina Department of Archives and History

Additional information on each photograph follows:

   August 1987

2. Rice Mill. North facade on left, west facade on right. View looking northeast.
   June 1978 (field checked August 1987)

   June 1978 (field checked August 1987)

4. Rice Barn. West facade on left, south facade on right. View looking northeast.
   August 1987
United States Department of the Interior
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National Register of Historic Places
Continuation Sheet

Section number ______  Page ______

Milldam Rice Mill and Rice Barn  Georgetown County, SOUTH CAROLINA
(Georgetown County Rice Culture c. 1750–1910 MPS)

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION APPROVAL

Keeper  [Signature]  12/20/08