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NATIONAL REGISTER

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places
Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in *Guidelines for Completing National Register Forms* (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "X" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries.

1. Name of Property

historic name Lands End Road Tabby Ruins
other names/site number _____

2. Location

street & number _____ not for publication
city, town St. Helena Island vicinity
state South Carolina code 045 county Beaufort code 013 zip code 29920

3. Classification

Ownership of Property	Category of Property	Number of Resources within Property	
		Contributing	Noncontributing
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> building(s)	_____	_____ buildings
<input type="checkbox"/> public-local	<input type="checkbox"/> district	_____	_____ sites
<input type="checkbox"/> public-State	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> site	<u>1</u>	_____ structures
<input type="checkbox"/> public-Federal	<input type="checkbox"/> structure	_____	_____ objects
	<input type="checkbox"/> object	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u> Total

Name of related multiple property listing:
Historic Resources of St. Helena Island, c1740-c1935

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0

4. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended, I hereby certify that this nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. See continuation sheet.

Mary W. Edmunds 8/11/88
Signature of certifying official Date
George L. Vogt, State Historic Preservation Officer, S. C. Dept. of Archives & History
State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. See continuation sheet.

Signature of commenting or other official Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

5. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby, certify that this property is:

- entered in the National Register. See continuation sheet.
- determined eligible for the National Register. See continuation sheet.
- determined not eligible for the National Register.
- removed from the National Register.
- other, (explain:)

John J. Kroehl 10/6/88

Signature of the Keeper Date of Action

Signature of the Keeper

Date of Action

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions (enter categories from instructions)

Domestic/single dwelling

Current Functions (enter categories from instructions)

Landscape/forest

Landscape/unoccupied land

7. Description

Architectural Classification
(enter categories from instructions)

No Style

Materials (enter categories from instructions)

foundation Tabby

walls

roof

other

Describe present and historic physical appearance.

The most obvious feature denoting archaeological site 38BU932 is an approximately 4x3 ft tabby foundation pier of a large tabby structure [REDACTED] forest.

Subsurface archaeological testing/excavations have not been conducted; however, surface artifacts indicate 38BU932 represents the archaeological remains of a large late eighteenth to early nineteenth century house. In addition to the tabby pier, linear configurations of degraded tabby suggest foundation remains which may define partial outlines of a structure. Concentrations and scatters of hand-made bricks are present in the field and forest.

Diagnostic artifacts observed on the ground surface include large quantities of creamware, Chinese porcelain, green and blue shelled pearlware, hand-painted pearlware, pink luster ware, annular ware, whiteware (Staffordshire blue and white transfer), salt-glazed earthenware, kaolin pipe, flat (window) glass, and wine and pharmaceutical bottle glass fragments. These ceramic and artifact types date from the late eighteenth to early nineteenth centuries and are characteristic of high-status households. The presence of quantities of colonoware, a low-fired earthenware manufactured by slaves, is indicative of the relatively early date of this site and the activities of lower status individuals.

8. Statement of Significance

Certifying official has considered the significance of this property in relation to other properties:

nationally statewide locally

Applicable National Register Criteria A B C D

Criteria Considerations (Exceptions) A B C D E F G

Areas of Significance (enter categories from instructions)
Archaeological/Historic - Non-Aboriginal

Period of Significance
c. 1790-c. 1850

Significant Dates

Cultural Affiliation
Sea Islanders

Significant Person

Architect/Builder
unknown

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

Plantation property lines illustrated on nineteenth century plats indicate 38BU932 was located within either the Orange Grove Plantation or the Ann Fripp property. This site does not represent the main houses associated with either plantation as they were located elsewhere. Site 38BU932 is a significant archaeological site which exhibits clarity, density, and diversity of cultural deposits. The integrity of the site appears to be good and the site has the potential to yield significant scientific data relative to both high and low status St. Helena Island plantation lifeways. Additional research questions include information relative to the architecture of the house and dependencies, the layout of the plantation, and plantation activities.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Previous documentation on file (NPS):

- preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
- previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

See continuation sheet

Primary location of additional data:

- State historic preservation office
- Other State agency
- Federal agency
- Local government
- University
- Other

Specify repository:

S. C. Dept. of Archives and History,
Columbia, S. C.

10. Geographical Data

Acreeage of property _____

UTM References

A _____
Zone Easting Northing
C _____

B _____
Zone Easting Northing
D _____

See continuation sheet

Verbal Boundary Description

See continuation sheet

Boundary Justification

See continuation sheet

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Dr. Patricia Criddlebaugh, Staff Archaeologist
organization SC Department of Archives and History date 15 February 1988
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city or town Columbia state SC zip code 29211