

Theme 9. Society and Social Conscience

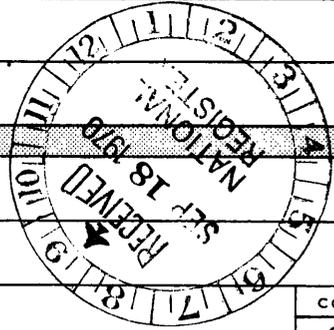
Form 10-300
(July 1969)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)

STATE: South Carolina	
COUNTY: Beaufort	
FOR NPS USE ONLY	
ENTRY NUMBER 71.3.45.0012	DATE 3/24/71



1. NAME

COMMON:
William Barnwell House
AND/OR HISTORIC:

2. LOCATION

STREET AND NUMBER:
800 Prince Street
CITY OR TOWN:
Beaufort
STATE: South Carolina
CODE: 45
COUNTY: Beaufort
CODE: 07

3. CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY (Check One)	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	ACCESSIBLE TO THE PUBLIC
<input type="checkbox"/> District <input type="checkbox"/> Site <input type="checkbox"/> Object <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Building <input type="checkbox"/> Structure <input type="checkbox"/> Object	<input type="checkbox"/> Public <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Private <input type="checkbox"/> Both	Public Acquisition: <input type="checkbox"/> In Process <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Being Considered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Occupied <input type="checkbox"/> Unoccupied <input type="checkbox"/> Preservation work in progress
PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)			
<input type="checkbox"/> Agricultural <input type="checkbox"/> Commercial <input type="checkbox"/> Educational <input type="checkbox"/> Entertainment	<input type="checkbox"/> Government <input type="checkbox"/> Industrial <input type="checkbox"/> Military <input type="checkbox"/> Museum	<input type="checkbox"/> Park <input type="checkbox"/> Private Residence <input type="checkbox"/> Religious <input type="checkbox"/> Scientific	<input type="checkbox"/> Transportation <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) <u>apartments</u>
			Yes: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Restricted <input type="checkbox"/> Unrestricted <input type="checkbox"/> No

4. OWNER OF PROPERTY

OWNER'S NAME:
Schoenburg Estate - Samuel Greenly, Executor
STREET AND NUMBER:
404 Meritta Avenue
CITY OR TOWN:
Beaufort
STATE:
South Carolina
CODE:
45

5. LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.:
Beaufort County Courthouse
STREET AND NUMBER:
Bay Street
CITY OR TOWN:
Beaufort
STATE:
South Carolina
CODE:
45

6. REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE OF SURVEY:
Historic Beaufort, S.C.--A Report on Inventory of Historic Buildings
DATE OF SURVEY: 1968-1969
 Federal
 State
 County
 Local
 DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:
Historic Beaufort Foundation
STREET AND NUMBER:
Bay Street PO Box 11
CITY OR TOWN:
Beaufort
STATE:
South Carolina
CODE:
45

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

STATE:
COUNTY:
ENTRY NUMBER: 71.3.45.0012
DATE: 3/24/71
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7. DESCRIPTION

CONDITION

(Check One)
 Excellent Good Fair Deteriorated Ruins Unexposed

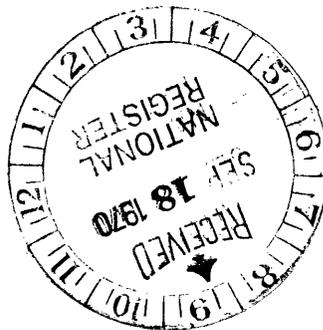
(Check One)
 Altered Unaltered

(Check One)
 Moved Original Site

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Three-story white clapboard structure has two-story veranda across entire front facing south toward river. Slender classical columns juxtaposed on one another. Square house is three bays wide and deep. Central front entrance; door above it opens onto second story of veranda. Veranda originally faced formal garden extending depth of block--area now occupied by other houses.

Situated near center of Beaufort Historic District.



SEE INSTRUCTIONS

3. SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Pre-Columbian | <input type="checkbox"/> 16th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 18th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 20th Century |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 15th Century | <input type="checkbox"/> 17th Century | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 19th Century | |

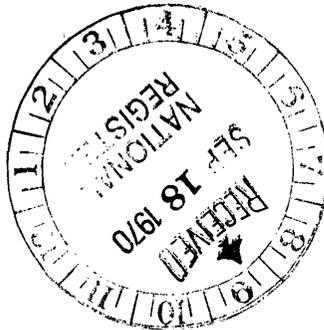
SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicable and Known) c. 1816

AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Check One or More as Appropriate)

- | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Aboriginal | <input type="checkbox"/> Education | <input type="checkbox"/> Political | <input type="checkbox"/> Urban Planning |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Prehistoric | <input type="checkbox"/> Engineering | <input type="checkbox"/> Religion/Philosophy | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (Specify) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Historic | <input type="checkbox"/> Industry | <input type="checkbox"/> Science | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Agriculture | <input type="checkbox"/> Invention | <input type="checkbox"/> Sculpture | _____ |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Landscape Architecture | <input type="checkbox"/> Social/Humanitarian | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Art | <input type="checkbox"/> Literature | <input type="checkbox"/> Theater | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Commerce | <input type="checkbox"/> Military | <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation | _____ |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Communications | <input type="checkbox"/> Music | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Conservation | | | |

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Square house with wide two-story portico facing south is excellent example of typical historic-Beaufort residences. Built as 1816 wedding gift for Sarah Reeves Gibbes by her brothers, assisted by Philadelphia artisans, it derives name from her husband, William Wigg Barnwell (1793-1856), a Beaufort farmer and plantation owner. Sarah, his cousin as well as his wife, was the great-granddaughter of famed "Tuscarora Jack" Barnwell, leader of bloody 1711-1712 expedition against Tuscarora Indians of North Carolina. A leading figure in provincial affairs (colony deputy secretary, comptroller), he was requested by the South Carolina Assembly to give military assistance to North Carolinians who faced massive Indian uprising.



SEE INSTRUCTIONS

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Milling, Chapman J., Red Carolinians. Chapel Hill, 1940.
 Salley, A. S., Jr., "Barnwell of South Carolina." South Carolina Historical and Genealogical Magazine 2 (1901): 68,
 Snowden, Yates, History of South Carolina. II, New York, 1920.
 Wallace, David, A Short History of South Carolina. Columbia, 1961.

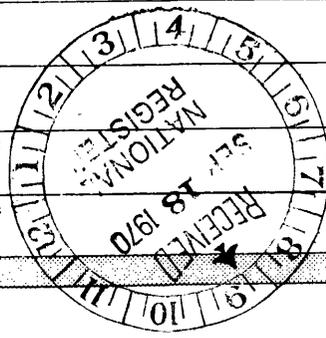
10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING A RECTANGLE LOCATING THE PROPERTY			LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE COORDINATES DEFINING THE CENTER POINT OF A PROPERTY OF LESS THAN TEN ACRES		
CORNER	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	
	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees Minutes Seconds	Degrees	Minutes Seconds
NW	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "	32	26 05.7
NE	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "	80	40 20.59
SE	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "		
SW	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "		

APPROXIMATE ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY: 4 acres

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE:	CODE	COUNTY	CODE



SEE INSTRUCTIONS

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME AND TITLE:
Mary Schuette, Historic Resources Division

ORGANIZATION: South Carolina Dept. of Archives and History DATE: August 29, 1970

STREET AND NUMBER:
1430 Senate Street PO Box 11,188 Capitol Station 29211

CITY OR TOWN: Columbia STATE: South Carolina CODE: 45

12. STATE LIAISON OFFICER CERTIFICATION

NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION

As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:

National State Local

Name Charles L. Lee
 Title Director, S.C. Dept. of Archives and History
 Date August 29, 1970

I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.

Ann A. Connelly
 Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation
 MAR 24 1971

Date _____
 ATTEST:
William J. Mustang
 Keeper of The National Register
 Date MAR 10 1971